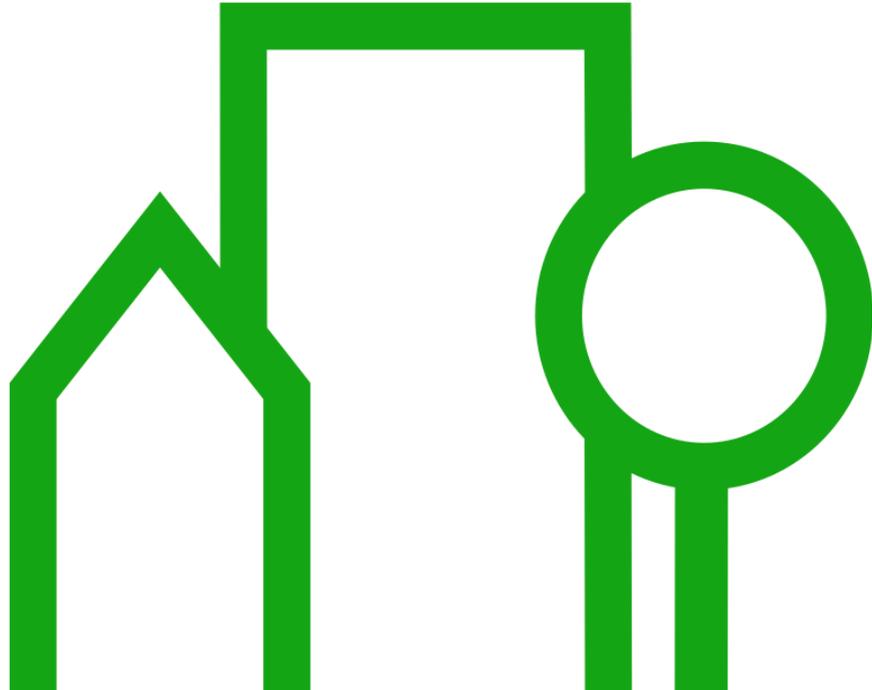


# Construcții și renovări cu cele mai bune tehnici posibile pentru climă

31.08.23 Michael Burchert @ <https://bauwende.de>

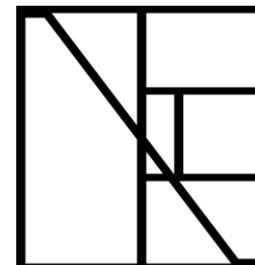








**Densitatea din ghidul de construcție cu paie este ceea ce contează: Tehnica prefabricată simplă pentru module potrivite pentru case pasive, instalând ultimii 4 baloti de paie deodată, folosind „Flutschies”.**



Bildungswerkstatt

Clădire din paie tencuită direct a fost aprobată în Germania 2014, Fachkraft Strohbau, Lehmbau (paie, pământ) Ateliere Halle 57/ NZNB | <https://biwena.de>



Clădire din paie tencuită direct a fost aprobată în Germania 2014, Fachkraft Strohbau, Lehmbau (paie, pământ) Ateliere Halle 57/ NZNB  
<https://biwena.de>



**Tineri arhitecți pe acoperișul Centrului pentru Construcții Durabile din Germania de Nord, Verden,**



NZNB, Norddeutsches Zentrum für Nachhaltiges Bauen <http://nzn.de> Faza de constructie.





Înălțimea și densitatea potrivite? NZNB, Baudokumentation: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZHI8n42AjzE>



NORDDEUTSCHES ZENTRUM  
nachhaltig  
bauen



NZNB, Norddeutsches Zentrum für Nachhaltiges Bauen <http://nzn.de> Cea mai înaltă clădire de paie cu tencuială directă din Europa, lume? Entwurfsverfasser: Architekten für Nachhaltiges Bauen, Dirk Scharmer, Thomas Isselhard, Frido Elbers





Atiere finanțate de ESF ,Berufsbildung für Nachhaltige Entwicklung. Formare profesională pentru dezvoltare durabilă @ <https://ziel13.nzpb.de>



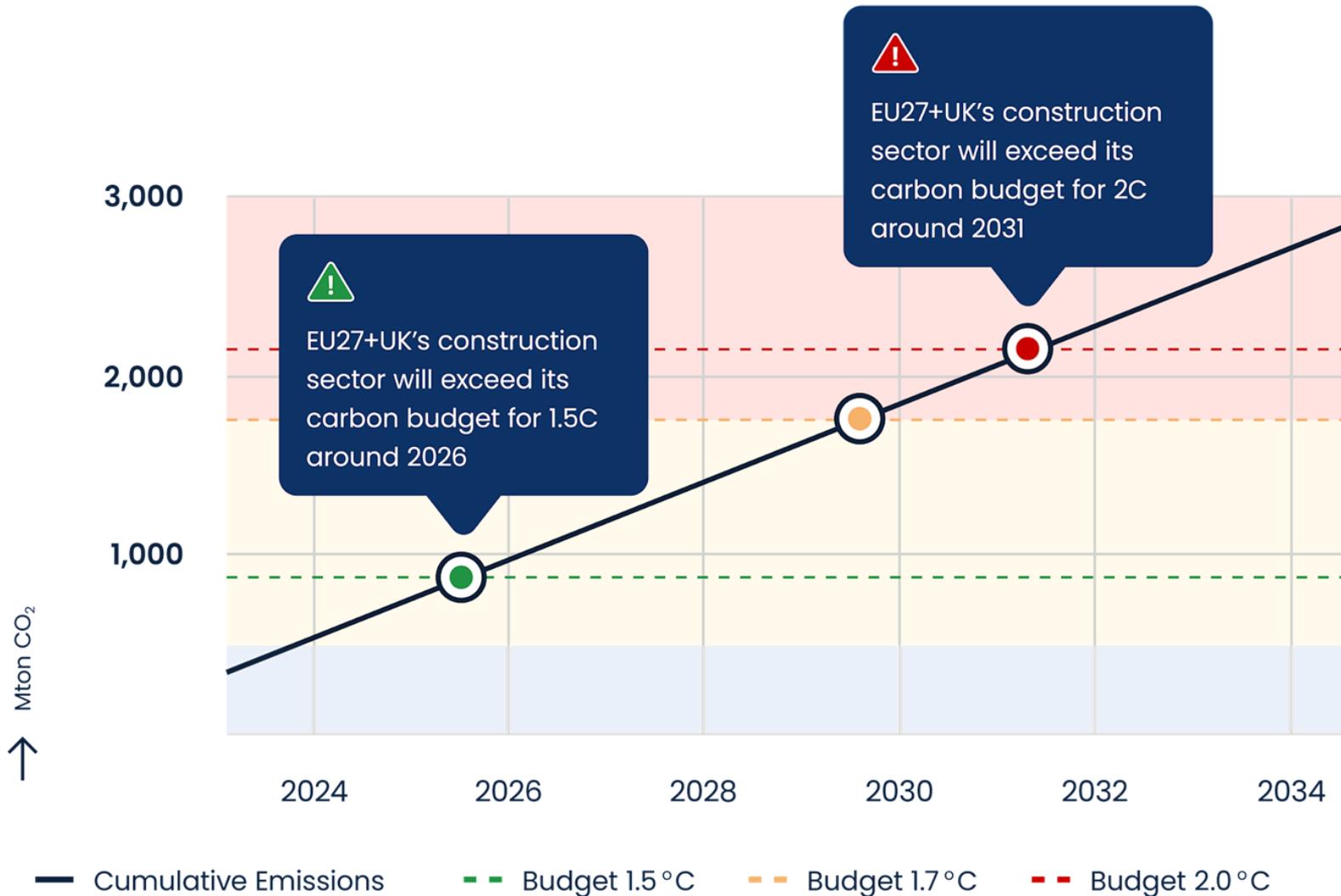
**Direct de pe teren, atelierul de șantier în Schleswig Holstein**



**Direct de pe teren, atelierul de șantier în Schleswig Holstein**



**Ocupând locuri de parcare: Prefabricare cu refugiați în Berlin pe stradă.**





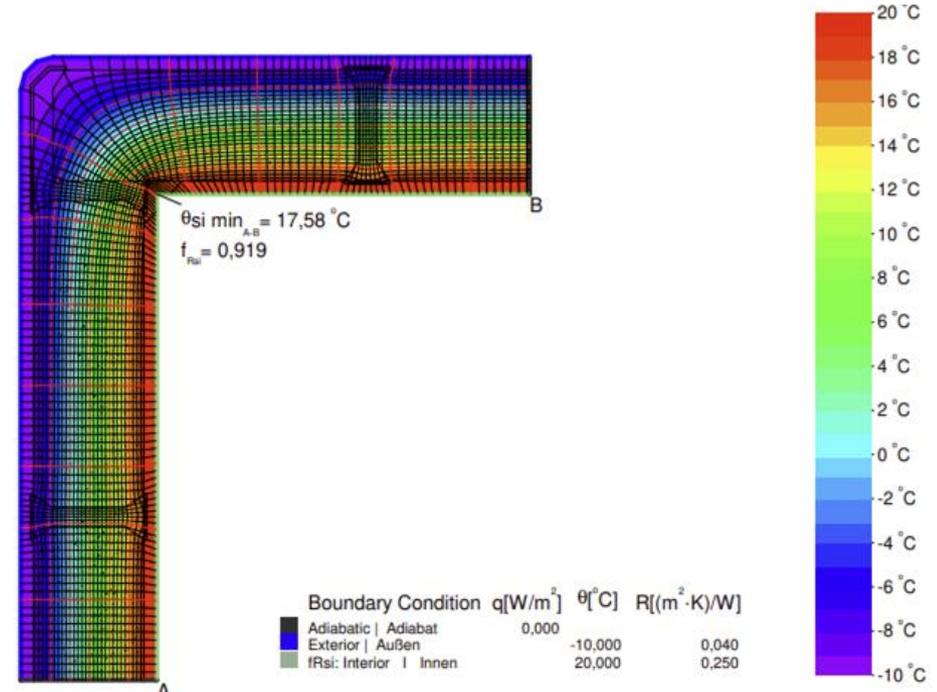
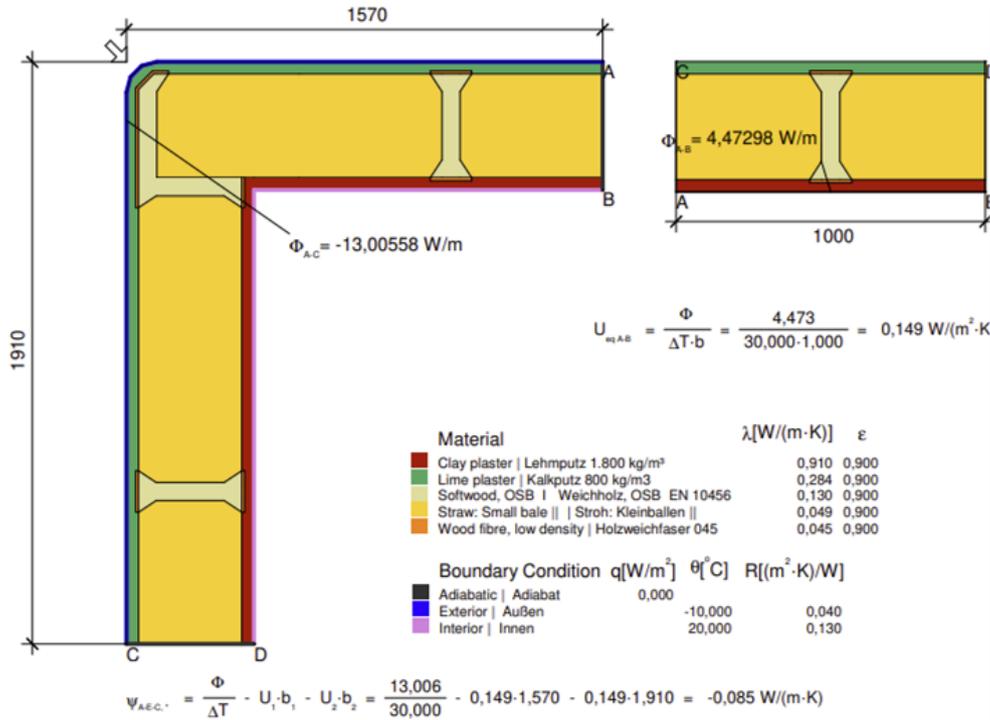
Totuși, de ce paie?



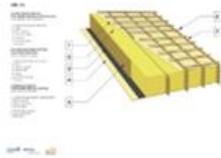


**Cel mai bun material de construcție nu trebuie să fie produs, este deja disponibil.**

# Passivhaus-ready

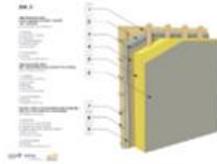


SBR10 – Straw Bale  
Infill Roof 10



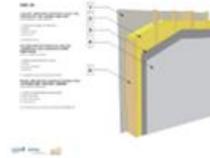
Archicad Model /  
Sketchup Model  
other models on  
bimobject.com

SBW01 – Straw Bale  
Infill Wall 01



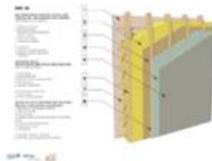
Archicad Model /  
Sketchup Model  
other models on  
bimobject.com

SBW06 – Straw Bale  
Infill Wall 06

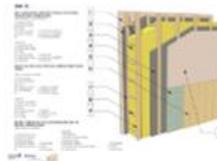


Archicad Model /  
Sketchup Model  
other models on  
bimobject.com

SBW02 – Straw Bale  
Infill Wall 02



SBW03 – Straw Bale  
Infill Wall 03



SBW07 – Straw Bale  
Infill Wall 07



#THERMAL INSULATION

#trainer

#UP STRAW Project

#WRAPPING & RENOVATION

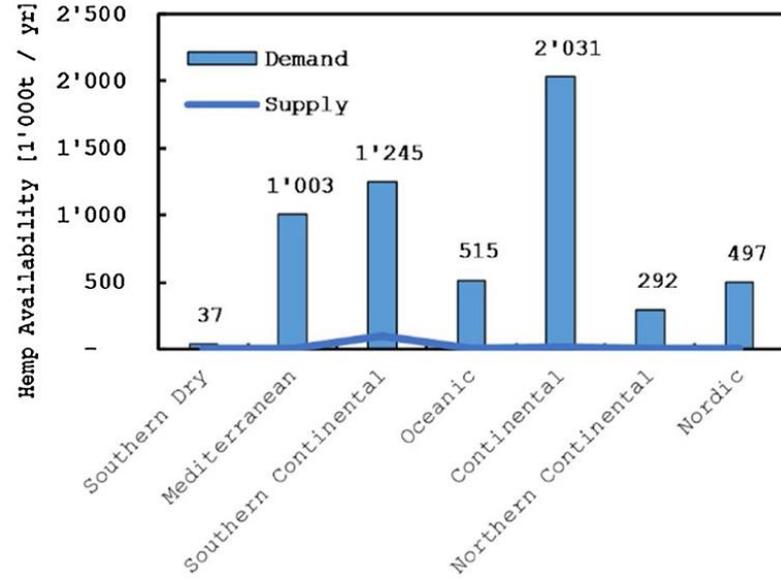
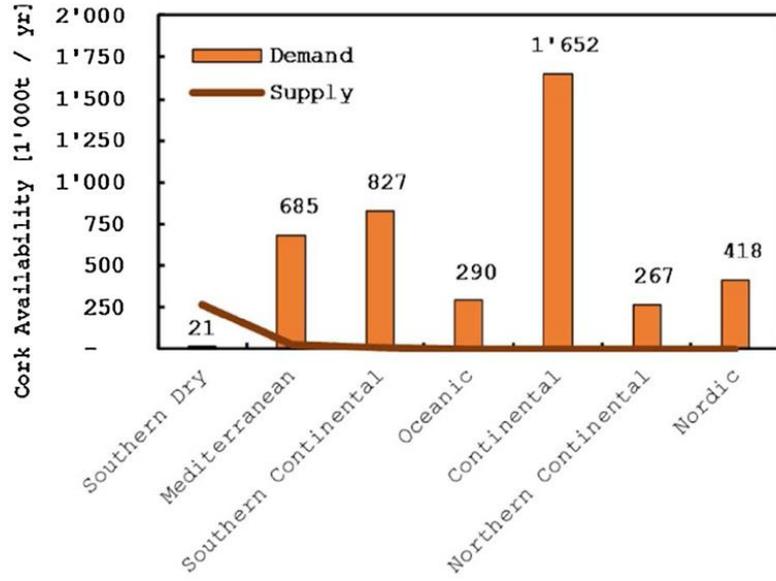
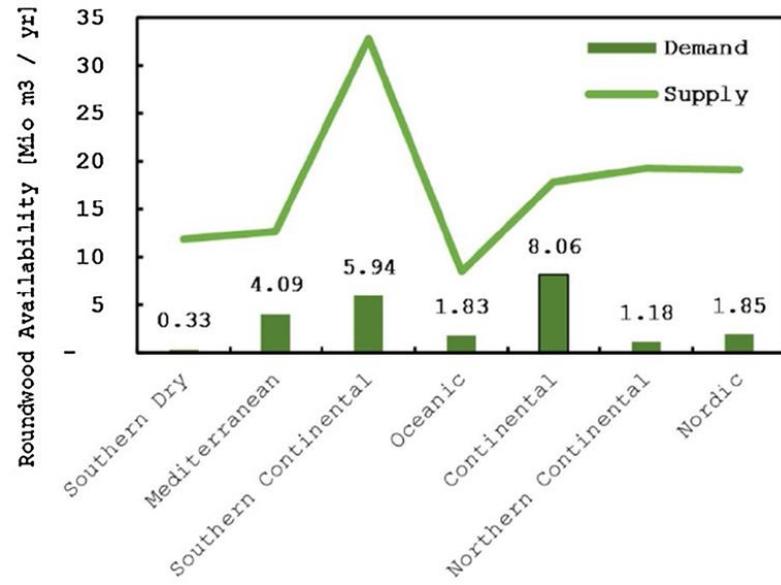
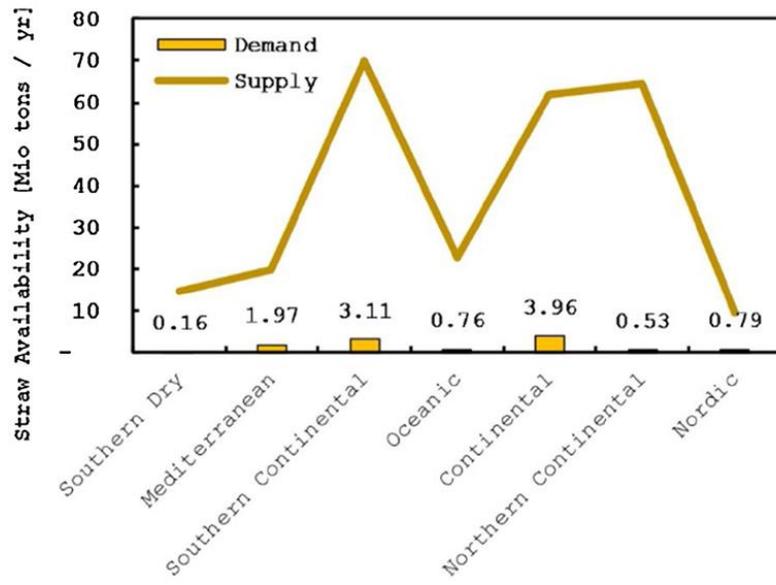


**Pentru cei care nu pot construi cu paie, nu vă  
faceți griji.  
Alte plante pot fi bogate in fibre...**

**Dar avem destule**

...

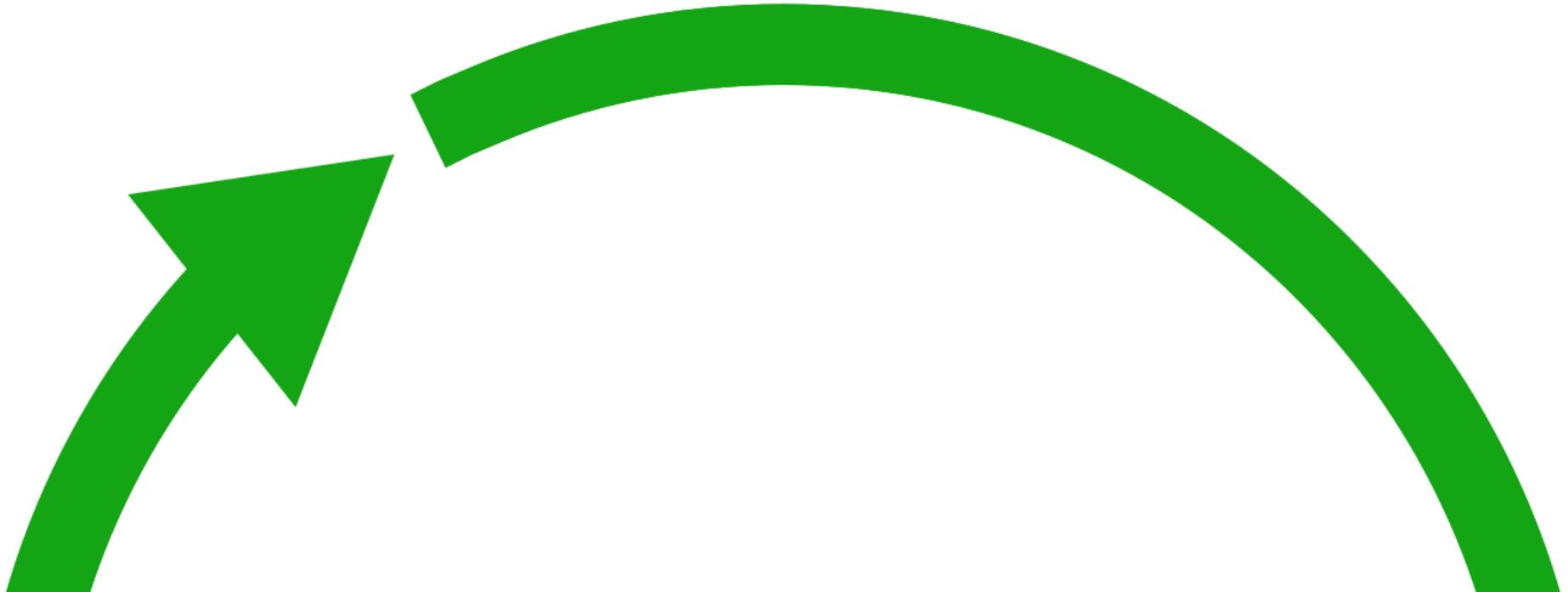
**Da, dar...**



Göswein, 2021, Disponibilitatea terenurilor în Europa pentru o schimbare radicală către construcții bazate pe bio p.8

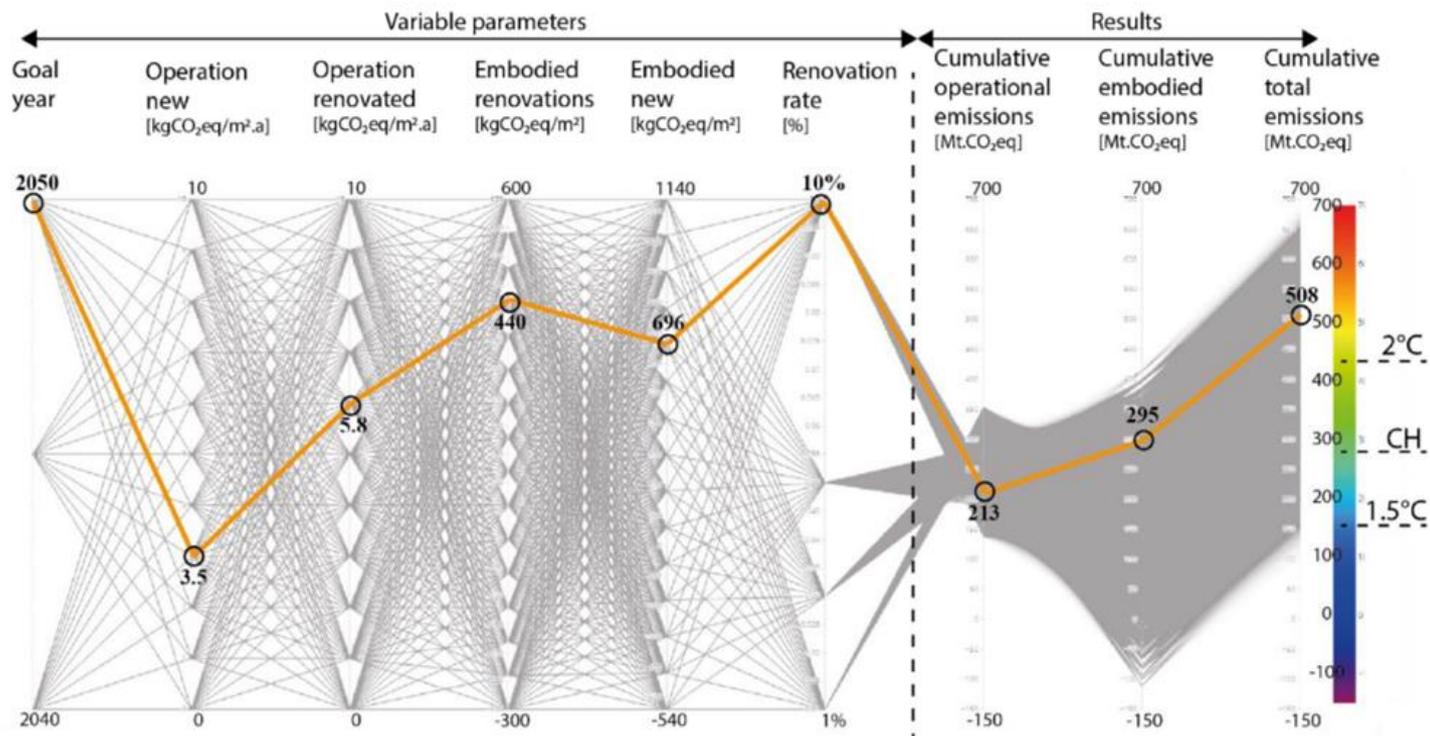
***Tema pentru acasă: potențialul național de paie, vă rugăm să descărcați și să alegeți cota de recoltă dorită sau stocarea CO2***

**<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1WGmCwrm3Kk0INmJ8VkyIPAPMy-rGjYrodSSQIRqTRQ/edit?usp=sharing>**



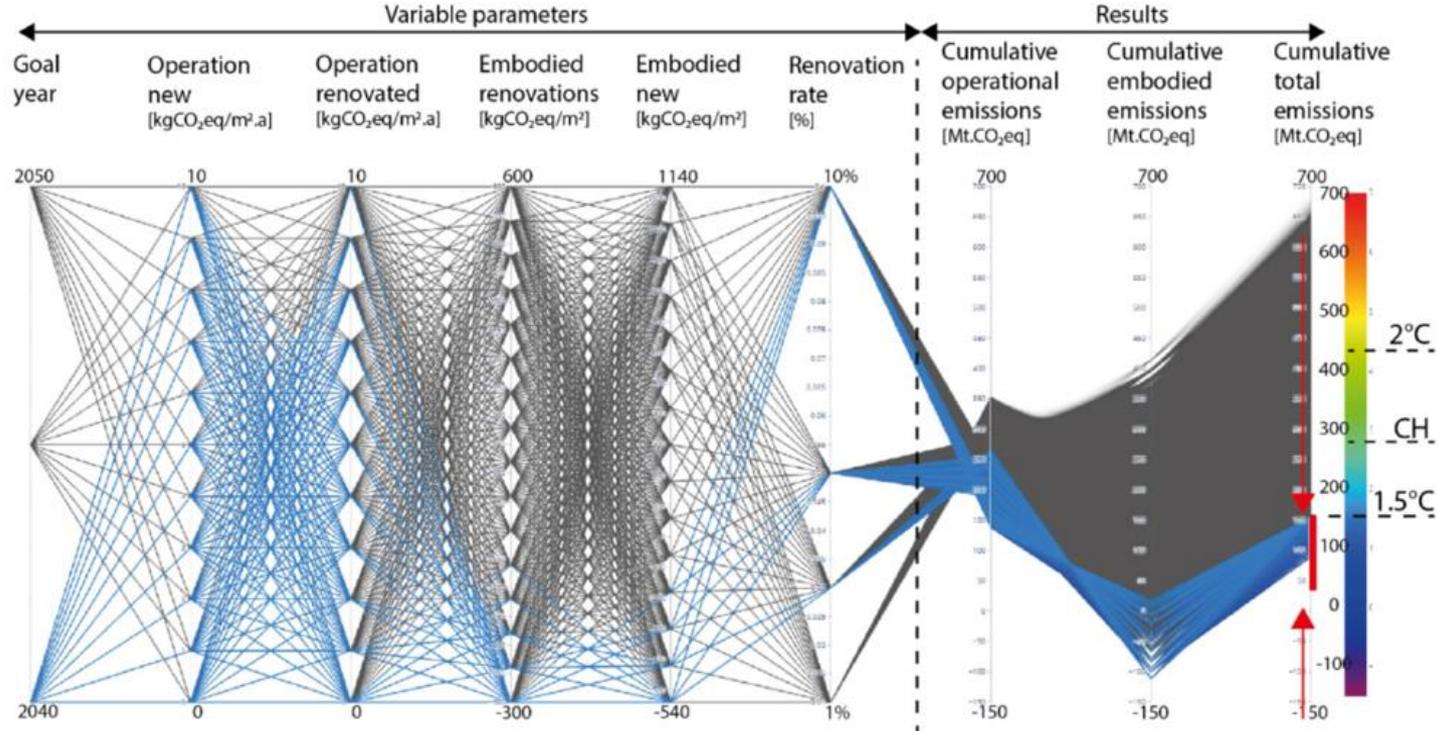
# What is the best renovation scenario?

If we increase renovation rate  
(which is currently the EU and Swiss green deal strategy)



We don't change anything compared to business as usual

## The only strong constraint to stay below 1.5°C is to control embodied emission

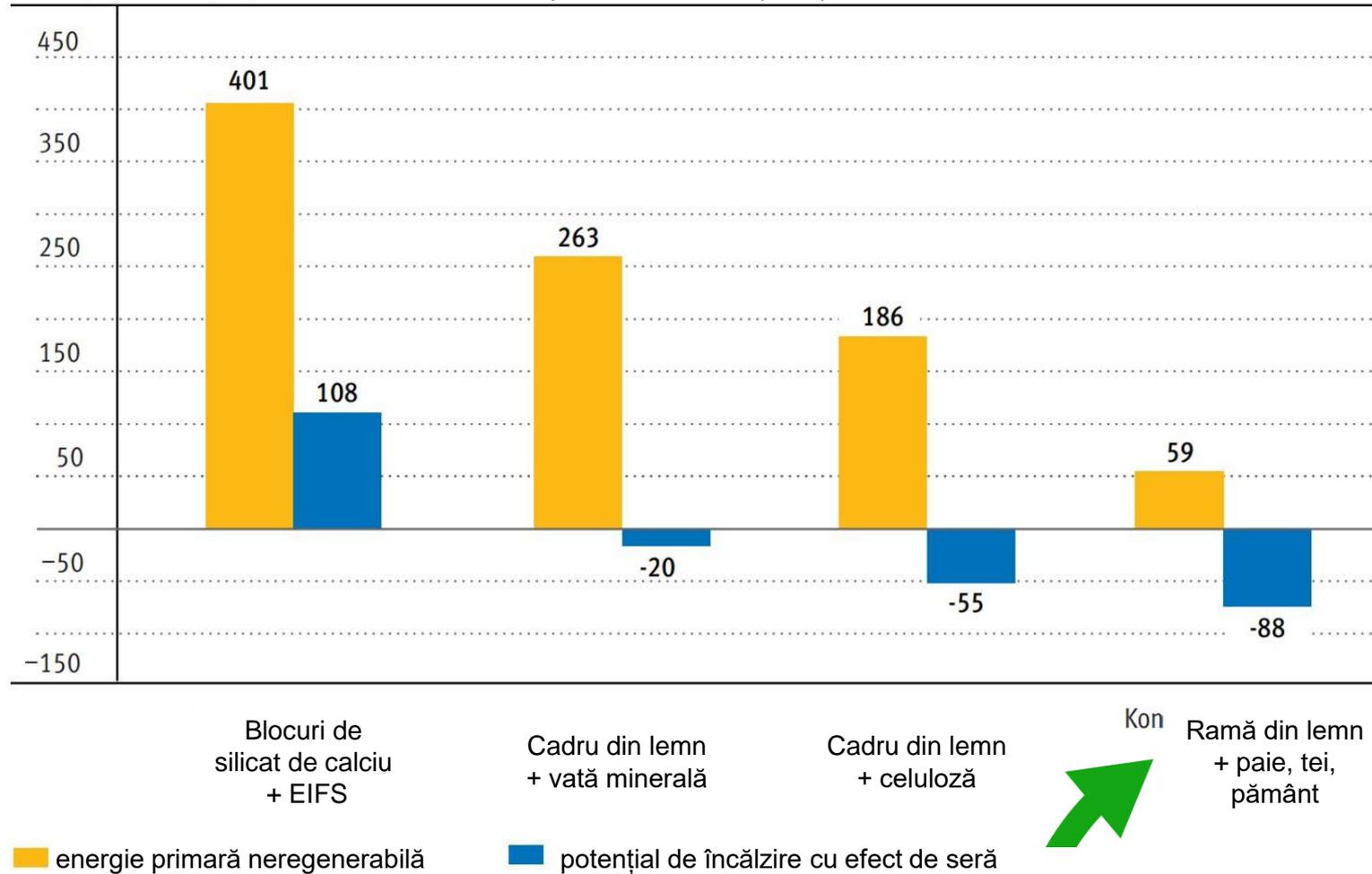


**Table 4.** Range of possible values for a 1.5°C goal.

	Goal year	Operation new	Operation ren	Embodied ren	Embodied new	Renovation rate
<b>Max</b>	2040	10	10	-120	-180	10%
<b>Min</b>	2040	0	0	-300	-540	3%

# ÖKOBILANZVERGLEICH

in kWh/m<sup>2</sup> bzw. CO<sub>2</sub>-Äq/m<sup>2</sup> passive house quality walls U=0,10W/(m<sup>2</sup>·K)



# It's possible to build climate neutral buildings

We just have to change our material diet  
*Less carbon intensive material, more vegetables..*

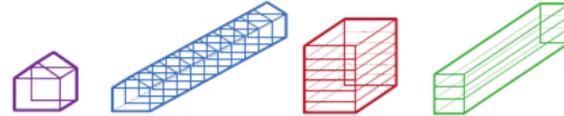


optimised  
Reinforced concrete



+ 50 - 100 cm  
Straw walls

= Climate neutral building

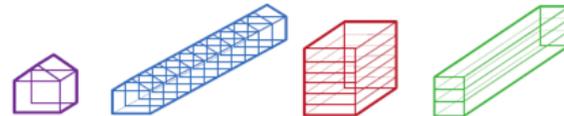


Timber  
structure



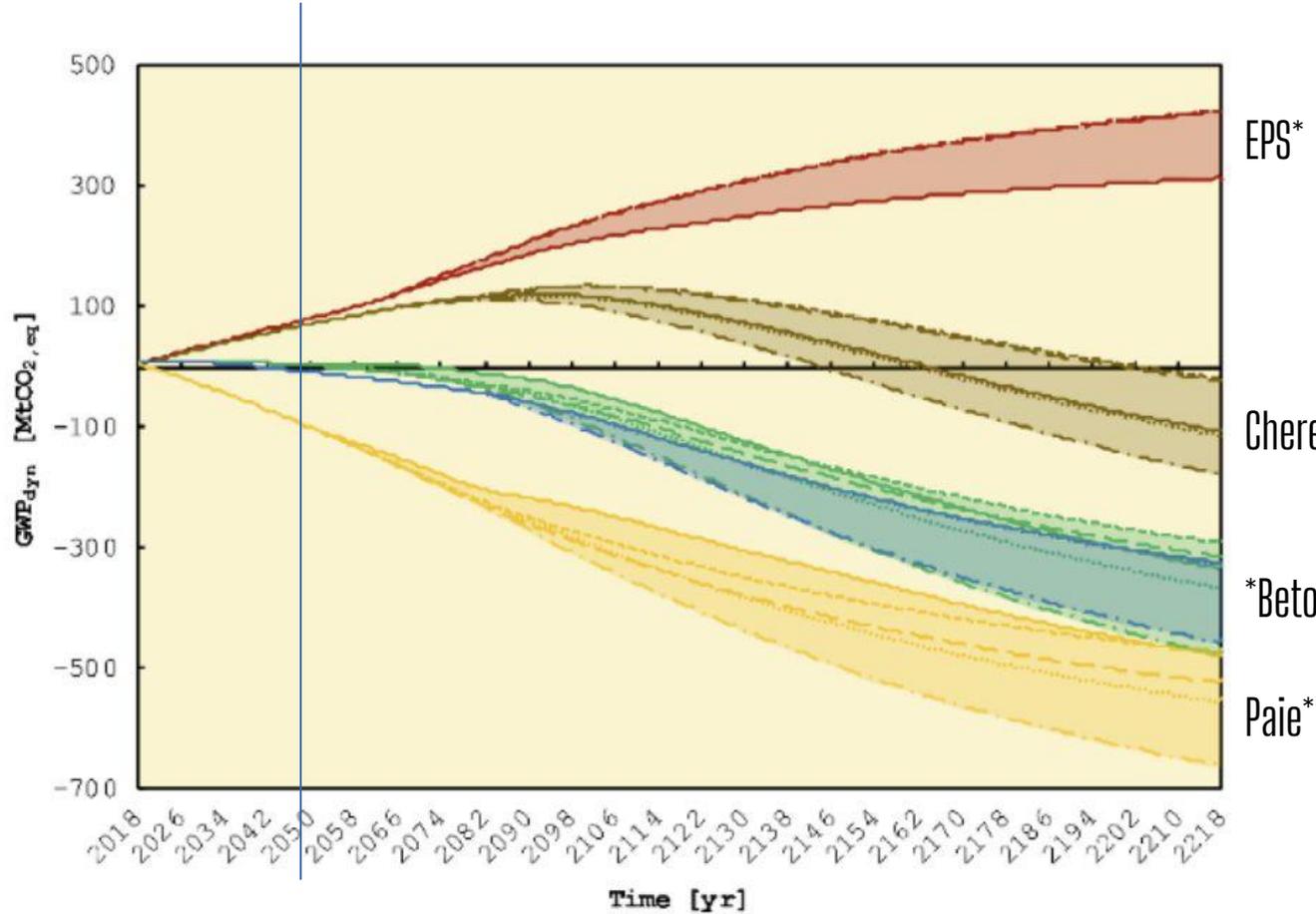
+ 30 - 60 cm  
Straw walls

= Climate neutral building



Adapted from: Carcassi et al., 2022. Material diets for Climate-Neutral construction. *Environmental Science and technology*

# What if...



EPS\*

Chereștea\*

\*Beton de canepa 3% din CO<sub>2</sub> emis din

Paie\*

Paiele au arătat cel mai promițător potențial, fiind singurul capabil să elimine până în 2050

3% din CO<sub>2</sub> emis din toate sectoarele în 2015“

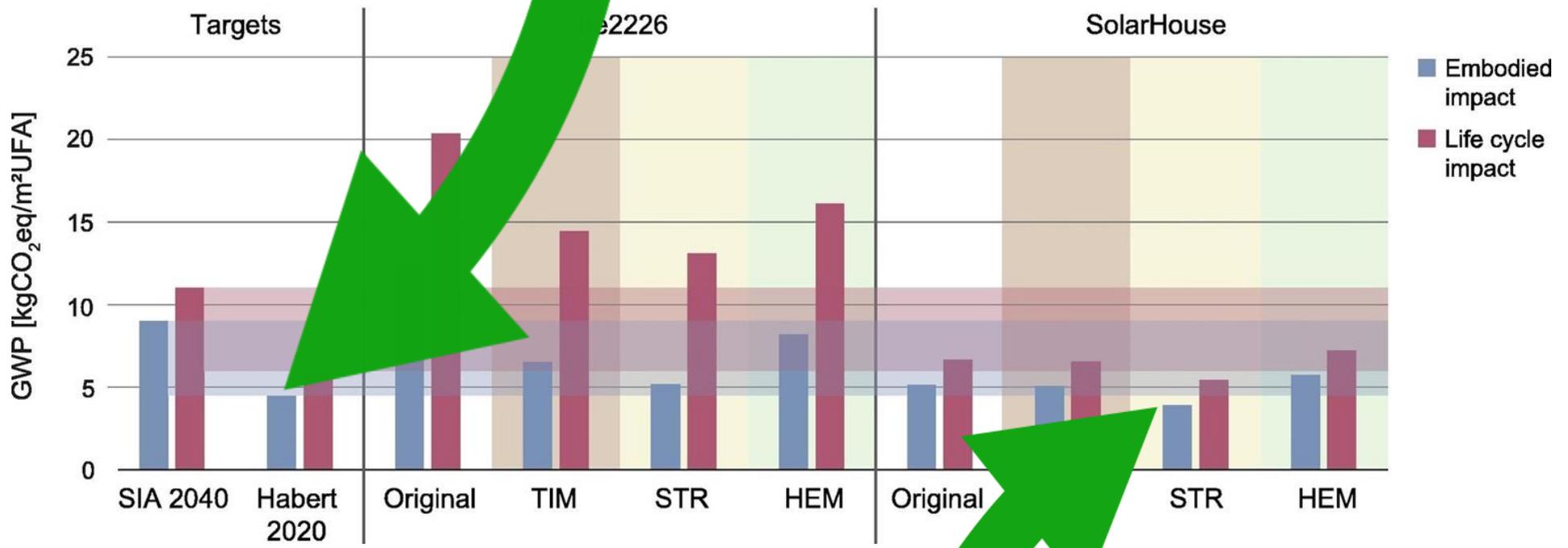
\*Functional Units, see article

Figure 4. Dynamic GWP for all scenarios

Pittau 2019, A Life-Cycle Approach to Building Energy Retrofitting: Bio-Based Technologies for Sustainable Urban Regeneration

<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/290/1/012057/pdf>

# Contextualisation of embodied and life cycle GWP results with climate targets for buildings from literature



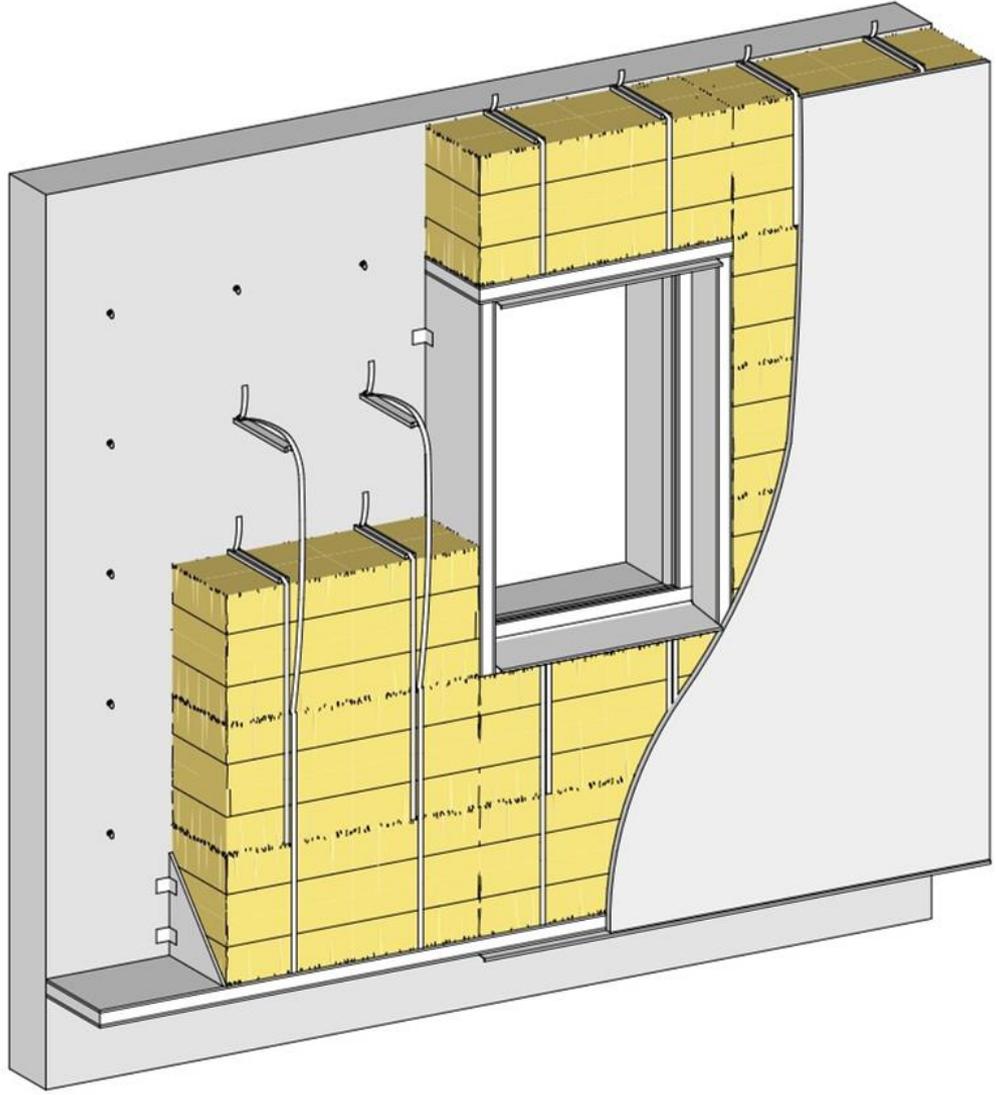
Luise Mouton, Damien Trigaux, Karen Allacker, Martin Röck,  
 Low-tech passive solar design concepts and bio-based material solutions for reducing life cycle GHG emissions of buildings – Life cycle  
 assessment of regenerative design strategies (2/2), Energy and Buildings, Volume 122, 2023, 112678, ISSN 0378-  
 7788, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2022.112678>.



Atelier Werner Schmidt, Fotografii: Lucia Degonda / AWS <https://www.atelierschmidt.ch/sanierung-susch>



<https://lorenzsysteme.de> și <https://www1.wdr.de/nachrichten/ruhrgebiet/stadt-oberhausen-daemmt-schwimmbaeder-mit-stroh-100.html>



<https://www.batirama.com/article/34010-de-la-paille-pour-l-isolation-par-l-exterieur-d-un-immeuble-existant-en-plein-paris.html> and <https://iledefrance.constructionpaille.fr/blog/le-chantier-dite-paille-fait-sa-rentre%C3%A9e/>



**Materiale de construcție biogenice Arhitectură tectonică, Cinark, Academia Regală Daneză 2023**

[https://issuu.com/cinark/docs/til\\_issuu\\_23.03.2023\\_biogenic\\_construction\\_bg\\_fina/1?ff&experiment=last-page](https://issuu.com/cinark/docs/til_issuu_23.03.2023_biogenic_construction_bg_fina/1?ff&experiment=last-page)





# Ups, sorry!



Betonsteinwerk und  
Baustoffhandel seit 1964.

Manufatti in cemento e  
Commercio materiali edili dal 1964.

## DE Home

Pflastersteine  
Betonfertigteile  
Deckensysteme  
Betonsteine  
Regalsysteme  
Schalungssysteme  
Betonpfähle  
Hanfsteine  
Baustoffe  
S A L E - günstig  
einkaufen  
Neue Produkte

## Kontakt

## IT Home

Mattonelle  
Manufatti in calcestruzzo  
Sistemi solaio  
Blocchi in calcestruzzo  
Scaffalature  
Sistemi per casseforme



Betonsteinwerk und  
Baustoffhandel seit 1964.

Manufatti in cemento e  
Commercio materiali edili dal 1964.

Vinschgauer Straße 33  
I - 39023 Eys

Tel.: +39 0473 739 937

[info@schoenthaler.com](mailto:info@schoenthaler.com)



**Better.**



Betonsteinwerk und  
Baustoffhandel seit 1964.

Manufatti in cemento e  
Commercio materiali edili dal 1964.



**Schönthaler**

Betonsteinwerk und  
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Vinschgauer Straße 33  
I - 39023 Eysr

Tel.: +39 0473 739 937

[info@schoenthaler.com](mailto:info@schoenthaler.com)

**DE Home**

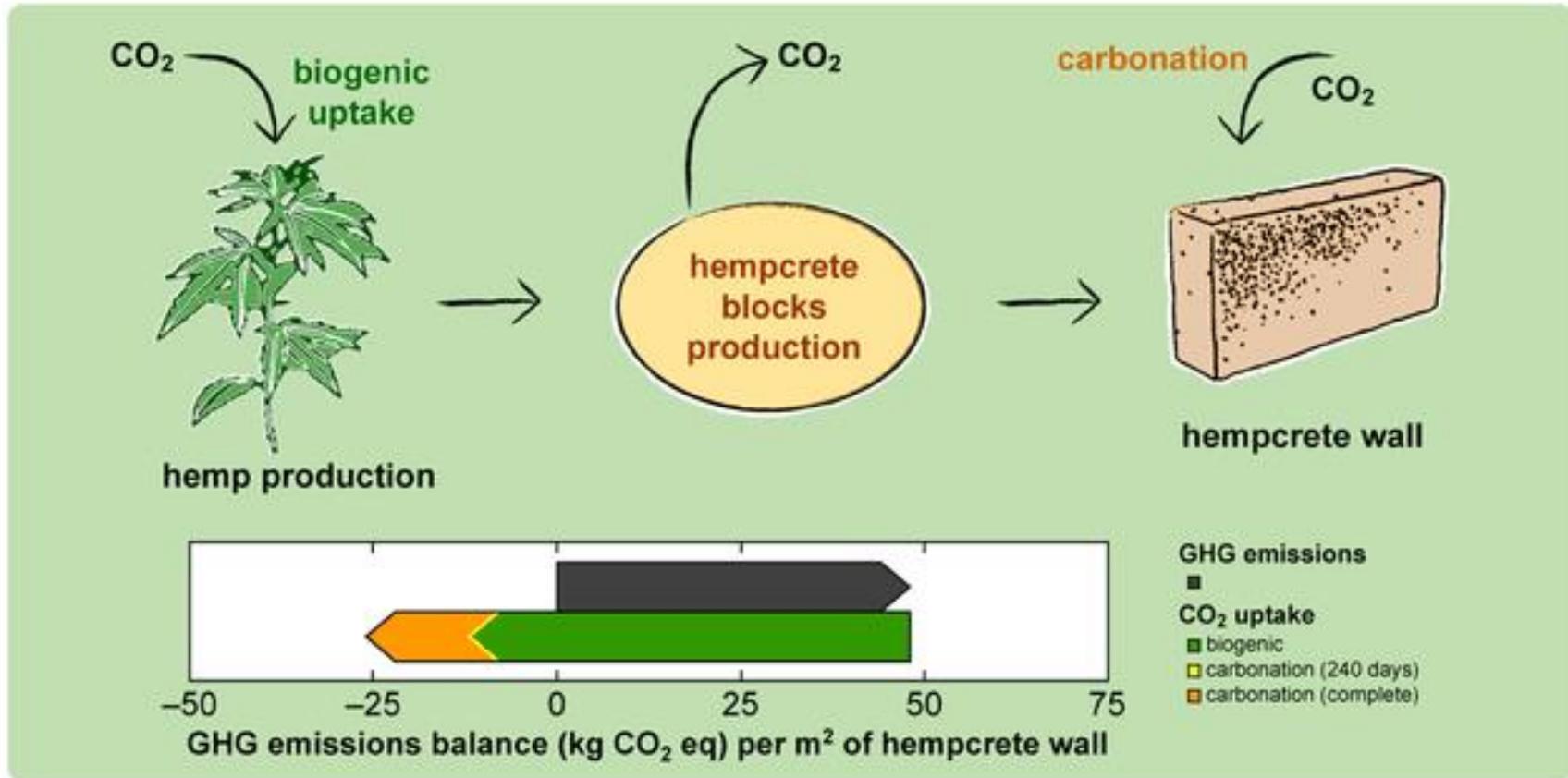
- Pflastersteine
- Betonfertigteile
- Deckensysteme
- Betonsteine
- Regalsysteme
- Schalungssysteme
- Betonpfähle
- Hanfsteine
- Baustoffe
- S A L E - günstig einkaufen
- Neue Produkte

**Kontakt**

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- Mattonelle
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- Sistemi per casseforme





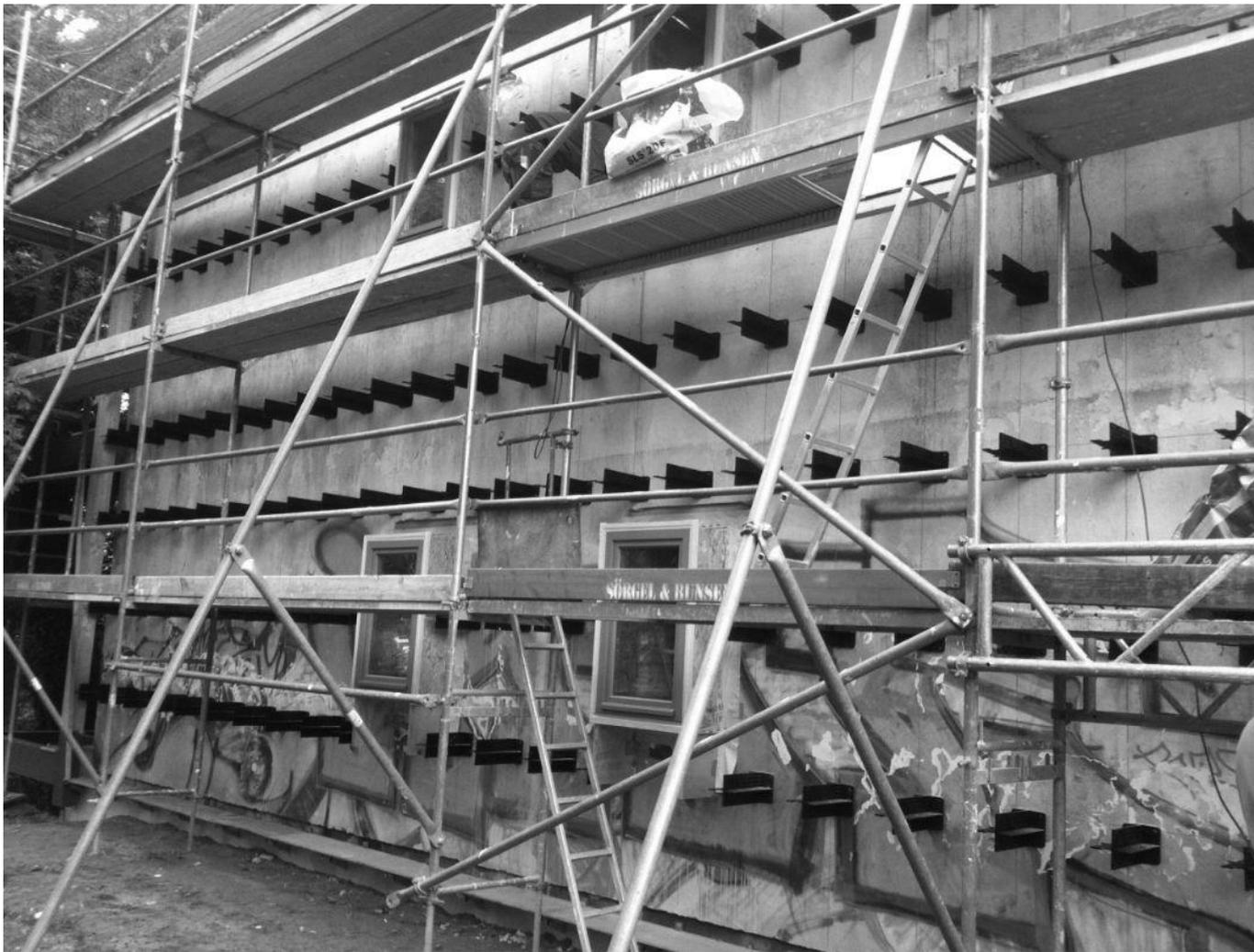
[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Alessandro\\_Arrigoni](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Alessandro_Arrigoni) and [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313961941\\_Life\\_cycle\\_assessment\\_of\\_natural\\_building\\_materials\\_the\\_role\\_of\\_carbonation\\_mixture\\_components\\_and\\_transport\\_in\\_the\\_environmental\\_impacts\\_of\\_hempcrete\\_blocks/link/5bc0313492851c88fd652462/download](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313961941_Life_cycle_assessment_of_natural_building_materials_the_role_of_carbonation_mixture_components_and_transport_in_the_environmental_impacts_of_hempcrete_blocks/link/5bc0313492851c88fd652462/download)

# maxit<sup>®</sup> REFERENZ

Strohdämmung | Altbausanierung



Ext or Int wall insulation system [https://www.huppenberger-naturbaustoffe.de/fileadmin/huppenberger-naturbaustoffe/4-0-Referenzen/strohaemmplatte\\_schamer\\_altbausanierung\\_entwurf.pdf](https://www.huppenberger-naturbaustoffe.de/fileadmin/huppenberger-naturbaustoffe/4-0-Referenzen/strohaemmplatte_schamer_altbausanierung_entwurf.pdf)



Provocarea stocurilor de clădiri. Strohbauanker <https://Schelfbauhuette.de>



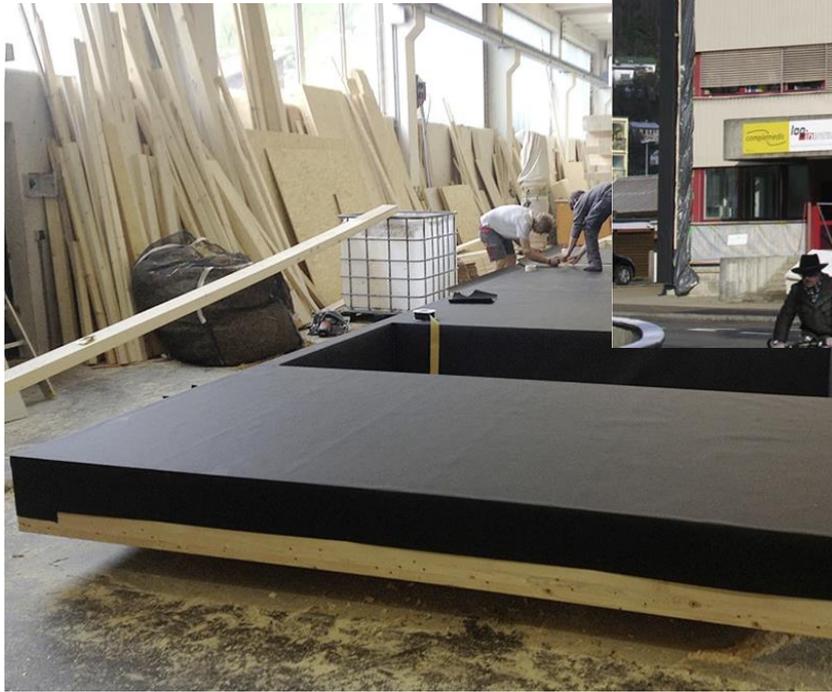
Provocarea stocurilor de clădiri. Strohbauanker <https://Schelfbauhuette.de>



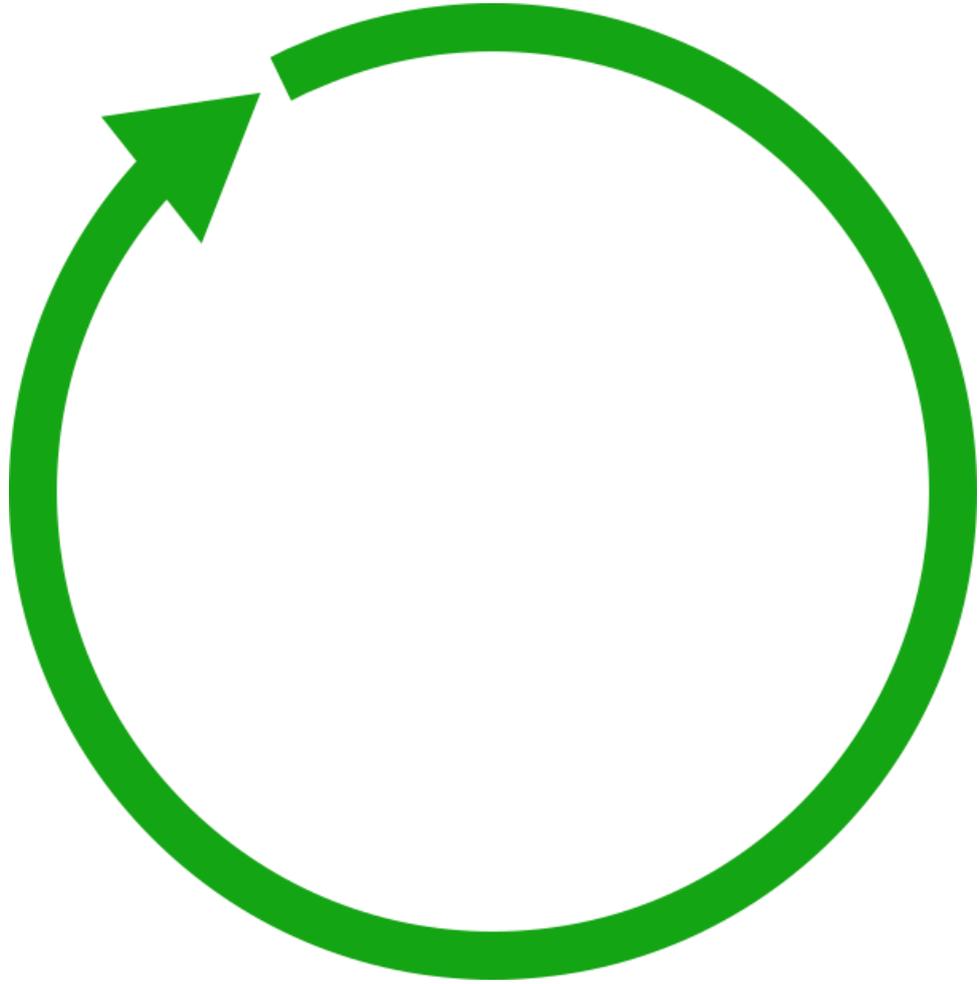
Provocarea stocurilor de clădiri., Strohbauanker <https://Schelfbauhuetten.de>

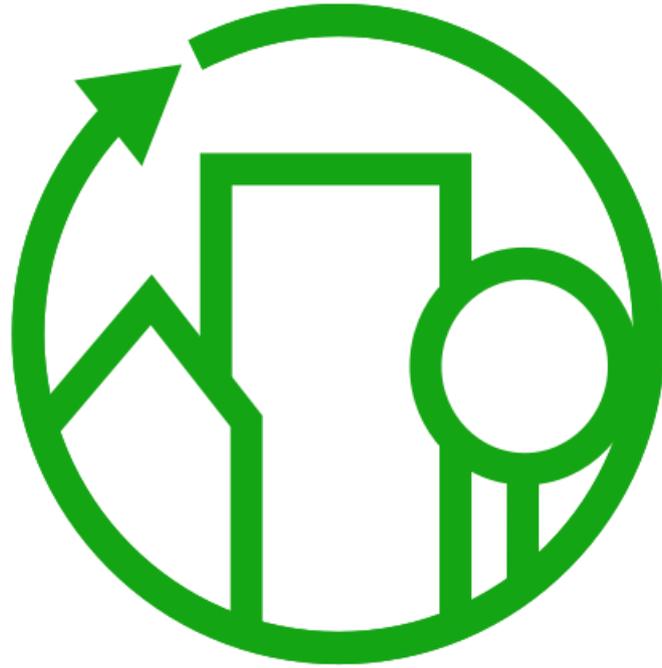


Provocarea stocurilor de clădiri. , Strohbauanker <https://Schelfbauhuetten.de>



Deep Retrofit Complemedis GmbH <https://www.atelierschmidt.ch/>





# BAUWENDE

Michael Burchert | [burchert@bauwende.de](mailto:burchert@bauwende.de) | <https://twitter.de/@burchertmichael>

**STEP Training and practical workshops  
and further technical information:**

**STEP Training:** <https://baubiologie.at/strohballenbau/step-straw-bale-trai>

**Practical-Workshops:** <https://www.strohnatur.at/next-workshops-how-you>

**Registration-Form in general:** <https://baubiologie.at/strohballenbau/step->

**Registration-Form in Detail:** <https://forms.gle/xp8e4v8RqBbq4GyT6>

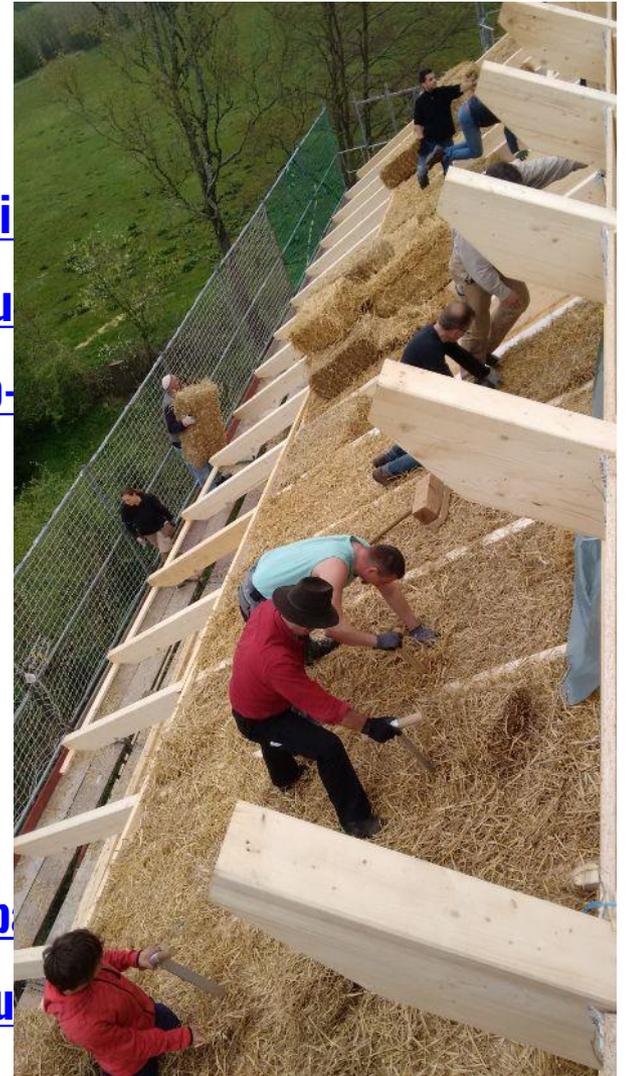
**YouTube-Info about STEP:** <https://youtu.be/ciKRw5vFcXM>

**Workshops in Germany:** <https://biwena.de> | <https://nzn.de>

**German Strawbale Building Association:** <https://fasba.de>

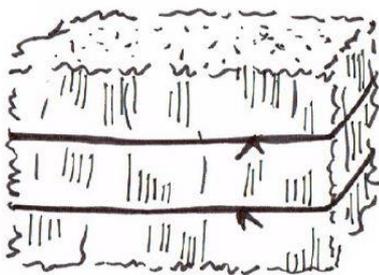
**Construction Material authorization for Strawbales in Germany:** <https://b>

**Further Technical Information:** <https://www.zotero.org/groups/2187655/u>

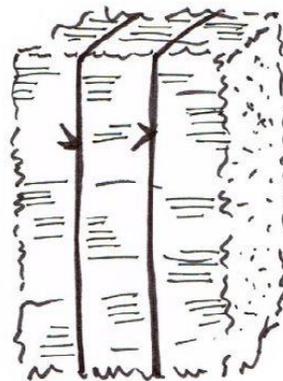


# key takeaways, you can do it:

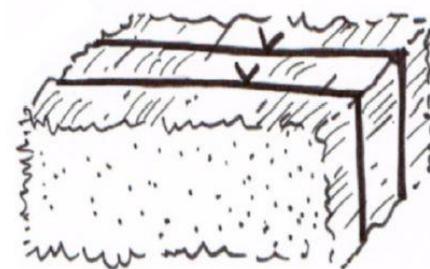
- **>85kg /m<sup>3</sup> Strawbale = class E**
- **Tencuială de argilă > 8 mm pe ambele părți = B, s1, d0 în peretele de cherestea, mai mult cu var (până la F90-B)**
- **$\lambda_R$ , Germania = 0,049 W/(m·K) cu orientarea tulpinii predominant verticală pe fluxul de căldură. Deci Bale vertical sau orizontal pe Edge (...nu plat)**
- **grâul și secara sunt deosebit de potrivite, în timp ce ovăzul trebuie privit ca nepotrivit**
- **Lățimea știftului <1m**
- **+10% compresie în cadru**
- **Gapless, dovada de decontare!**
- **Miroase bine**
- **Site curat, site fericit**



vertical on edge



horizontal on edge



flat

# **\*Reziliență, reguli clasice de construcție din lemn:\***

- Large Hat**
- High Boots**
- new:**
- Warm Coat**
- Plan with future water damage**